

Table 1.1

Birthplaces

- Australia: 2001 and 1996 Census

| Ranking | Birthplace | 2001 Census | % of population | 1996 Census | Change 1996-2001 | % change 1996-2001 |
|---------|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 56 | Afghanistan | 11,296 | 0.1 | 5,826 | 5,470 | 93.9 |
| 105 | Albania | 1,453 | 0.0 | 1,113 | 340 | 30.5 |
| 117 | Algeria | 980 | 0.0 | 753 | 227 | 30.1 |
| 228 | Andorra | 15 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 146 | Angola | 353 | 0.0 | 346 | 7 | 2.0 |
| 237 | Antarctica, n.f.d. | 11 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 212 | Antigua and Barbuda | 26 | 0.0 | 20 | 6 | 30.0 |
| 58 | Argentina | 10,763 | 0.1 | 10,755 | 8 | 0.1 |
| 118 | Armenia | 900 | 0.0 | 756 | 144 | 19.0 |
| 203 | Aruba | 40 | 0.0 | 48 | -8 | -16.7 |
| 1 | Australia | 13,629,481 | 72.6 | 13,227,776 | 401,705 | 3.0 |
| 44 | Austria | 19,313 | 0.1 | 20,575 | -1,262 | -6.1 |
| 167 | Azerbaijan | 144 | 0.0 | 69 | 75 | 108.7 |
| 161 | Bahamas | 180 | 0.0 | 186 | -6 | -3.2 |
| 126 | Bahrain | 666 | 0.0 | 581 | 85 | 14.6 |
| 64 | Bangladesh | 9,078 | 0.0 | 5,077 | 4,001 | 78.8 |
| 150 | Barbados | 306 | 0.0 | 330 | -24 | -7.3 |
| 116 | Belarus | 1,041 | 0.0 | 875 | 166 | 19.0 |
| 77 | Belgium | 4,900 | 0.0 | 4,712 | 188 | 4.0 |
| 196 | Belize | 51 | 0.0 | 46 | 5 | 10.9 |
| 221 | Benin | 21 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 144 | Bermuda | 363 | 0.0 | 343 | 20 | 5.8 |
| 189 | Bhutan | 62 | 0.0 | 46 | 16 | 34.8 |
| 127 | Bolivia | 657 | 0.0 | 573 | 84 | 14.7 |
| 35 | Bosnia and Herzegovina | 23,848 | 0.1 | 13,610 | 10,238 | 75.2 |
| 123 | Botswana | 709 | 0.0 | 222 | 487 | 219.4 |
| 81 | Brazil | 4,713 | 0.0 | 3,359 | 1,354 | 40.3 |
| 96 | Brunei Darussalam | 2,068 | 0.0 | 1,829 | 239 | 13.1 |
| 92 | Bulgaria | 2,571 | 0.0 | 2,279 | 292 | 12.8 |
| 231 | Burkina Faso | 14 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 57 | Burma (Myanmar) | 10,973 | 0.1 | 10,138 | 835 | 8.2 |
| 208 | Burundi | 32 | 0.0 | 23 | 9 | 39.1 |
| 39 | Cambodia | 22,979 | 0.1 | 21,549 | 1,430 | 6.6 |
| 187 | Cameroon | 66 | 0.0 | 32 | 34 | 106.3 |
| 31 | Canada | 27,289 | 0.1 | 25,132 | 2,157 | 8.6 |
| 217 | Cape Verde | 22 | 0.0 | 27 | -5 | -18.5 |
| 156 | Caribbean, n.f.d. | 253 | 0.0 | 280 | -27 | -9.6 |
| 240 | Cayman Islands | 10 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 196 | Central America, n.f.d. | 51 | 0.0 | 29 | 22 | 75.9 |
| 163 | Central and West Africa, n.f.d. | 178 | 0.0 | 159 | 19 | 11.9 |
| 176 | Central Asia, n.f.d. | 113 | 0.0 | n.c. | n.c. | n.c. |
| 205 | Chad | 36 | 0.0 | 21 | 15 | 71.4 |
| 99 | Channel Islands | 1,929 | 0.0 | 1,972 | -43 | -2.2 |
| 38 | Chile | 23,420 | 0.1 | 23,820 | -400 | -1.7 |
| 6 | China (excludes SARs and Taiwan Province) | 142,780 | 0.8 | 111,009 | 31,771 | 28.6 |
| 235 | Chinese Asia (includes Mongolia), n.f.d. | 12 | 0.0 | n.c. | n.c. | n.c. |
| 82 | Colombia | 4,329 | 0.0 | 2,670 | 1,659 | 62.1 |
| 221 | Comoros | 21 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 170 | Congo | 134 | 0.0 | 19 | 115 | 605.3 |
| 153 | Congo, Democratic Republic of | 267 | 0.0 | 321 | -54 | -16.8 |
| 80 | Cook Islands | 4,742 | 0.0 | 2,964 | 1,778 | 60.0 |
| 151 | Costa Rica | 299 | 0.0 | 306 | -7 | -2.3 |

Table 1.1 (continued)

| Birthplaces - Australia: 2001 and 1996 Census | | | | | | |
|---|---|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Ranking | Birthplace | 2001 Census | % of population | 1996 Census | Change 1996-2001 | % change 1996-2001 |
| 182 | Côte d'Ivoire | 75 | 0.0 | 52 | 23 | 44.2 |
| 21 | Croatia | 51,909 | 0.3 | 46,981 | 4,928 | 10.5 |
| 140 | Cuba | 407 | 0.0 | 398 | 9 | 2.3 |
| 43 | Cyprus | 19,482 | 0.1 | 20,652 | -1,170 | -5.7 |
| 68 | Czech Republic | 6,973 | 0.0 | 5,946 | 1,027 | 17.3 |
| 65 | Denmark | 9,029 | 0.0 | 8,988 | 41 | 0.5 |
| 184 | Djibouti | 71 | 0.0 | 71 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 237 | Dominica | 11 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 194 | Dominican Republic | 53 | 0.0 | 37 | 16 | 43.2 |
| 63 | East Timor | 9,391 | 0.1 | n.c. | n.c. | n.c. |
| 69 | Eastern Europe, n.f.d. | 6,907 | 0.0 | 4,458 | 2,449 | 54.9 |
| 108 | Ecuador | 1,325 | 0.0 | 1,241 | 84 | 6.8 |
| 29 | Egypt | 33,432 | 0.2 | 34,161 | -729 | -2.1 |
| 60 | El Salvador | 9,696 | 0.1 | 9,864 | -168 | -1.7 |
| 2 | England | 847,365 | 4.5 | 872,062 | -24,697 | -2.8 |
| 103 | Eritrea | 1,599 | 0.0 | 1,162 | 437 | 37.6 |
| 95 | Estonia | 2,389 | 0.0 | 2,828 | -439 | -15.5 |
| 86 | Ethiopia | 3,544 | 0.0 | 2,353 | 1,191 | 50.6 |
| 217 | Faeroe Islands | 22 | 0.0 | 23 | -1 | -4.3 |
| 177 | Falkland Islands | 111 | 0.0 | 112 | -1 | -0.9 |
| 25 | Fiji | 44,261 | 0.2 | 37,104 | 7,157 | 19.3 |
| 66 | Finland | 8,259 | 0.0 | 8,615 | -356 | -4.1 |
| 26 | Former Yugoslav Republic of Macedonia (FYROM) | 43,527 | 0.2 | 42,199 | 1,328 | 3.1 |
| 46 | France | 17,268 | 0.1 | 16,067 | 1,201 | 7.5 |
| 240 | French Guiana | 10 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 147 | French Polynesia | 347 | 0.0 | 264 | 83 | 31.4 |
| 217 | Gabon | 22 | 0.0 | 16 | 6 | 37.5 |
| 191 | Gambia | 59 | 0.0 | 30 | 29 | 96.7 |
| 90 | Gaza Strip and West Bank | 2,684 | 0.0 | 2,531 | 153 | 6.0 |
| 149 | Georgia | 310 | 0.0 | 158 | 152 | 96.2 |
| 9 | Germany | 108,219 | 0.6 | 110,331 | -2,112 | -1.9 |
| 97 | Ghana | 2,040 | 0.0 | 1,495 | 545 | 36.5 |
| 139 | Gibraltar | 416 | 0.0 | 413 | 3 | 0.7 |
| 8 | Greece | 116,430 | 0.6 | 126,520 | -10,090 | -8.0 |
| 204 | Greenland | 37 | 0.0 | 23 | 14 | 60.9 |
| 177 | Grenada | 111 | 0.0 | 93 | 18 | 19.4 |
| 199 | Guam | 47 | 0.0 | 42 | 5 | 11.9 |
| 152 | Guatemala | 283 | 0.0 | 250 | 33 | 13.2 |
| 209 | Guinea | 31 | 0.0 | 16 | 15 | 93.8 |
| 235 | Guinea-Bissau | 12 | 0.0 | 13 | -1 | -7.7 |
| 130 | Guyana | 490 | 0.0 | 468 | 22 | 4.7 |
| 183 | Haiti | 73 | 0.0 | 54 | 19 | 35.2 |
| 162 | Honduras | 179 | 0.0 | 172 | 7 | 4.1 |
| 16 | Hong Kong (SAR of China) | 67,121 | 0.4 | 68,430 | -1,309 | -1.9 |
| 40 | Hungary | 22,752 | 0.1 | 25,263 | -2,511 | -9.9 |
| 134 | Iceland | 463 | 0.0 | 340 | 123 | 36.2 |
| 11 | India | 95,452 | 0.5 | 77,551 | 17,901 | 23.1 |
| 23 | Indonesia | 47,158 | 0.3 | 44,175 | 2,983 | 6.8 |
| 45 | Iran | 18,789 | 0.1 | 16,270 | 2,519 | 15.5 |
| 34 | Iraq | 24,832 | 0.1 | 14,004 | 10,828 | 77.3 |
| 22 | Ireland | 50,234 | 0.3 | 51,469 | -1,235 | -2.4 |
| 125 | Isle of Man | 670 | 0.0 | 693 | -23 | -3.3 |
| 75 | Israel | 6,574 | 0.0 | 6,263 | 311 | 5.0 |

Table 1.1 (continued)

| Birthplaces | | - Australia: 2001 and 1996 Census | | | | |
|-------------|--|-----------------------------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Ranking | Birthplace | 2001 Census | % of population | 1996 Census | Change 1996-2001 | % change 1996-2001 |
| 4 | Italy | 218,718 | 1.2 | 238,246 | -19,528 | -8.2 |
| 121 | Jamaica | 747 | 0.0 | 706 | 41 | 5.8 |
| 33 | Japan | 25,472 | 0.1 | 23,013 | 2,459 | 10.7 |
| 87 | Jordan | 3,333 | 0.0 | 2,779 | 554 | 19.9 |
| 135 | Kazakhstan | 438 | 0.0 | 172 | 266 | 154.7 |
| 70 | Kenya | 6,870 | 0.0 | 5,330 | 1,540 | 28.9 |
| 140 | Kiribati | 407 | 0.0 | 402 | 5 | 1.2 |
| 196 | Korea, Democratic People's Republic of (North) | 51 | 0.0 | 28 | 23 | 82.1 |
| 27 | Korea, Republic of (South) | 38,899 | 0.2 | 30,091 | 8,808 | 29.3 |
| 94 | Kuwait | 2,437 | 0.0 | 1,586 | 851 | 53.7 |
| 179 | Kyrgyz Republic | 101 | 0.0 | 27 | 74 | 274.1 |
| 61 | Laos | 9,565 | 0.1 | 9,883 | -318 | -3.2 |
| 73 | Latvia | 6,687 | 0.0 | 8,023 | -1,336 | -16.7 |
| 15 | Lebanon | 71,349 | 0.4 | 70,224 | 1,125 | 1.6 |
| 194 | Lesotho | 53 | 0.0 | 60 | -7 | -11.7 |
| 172 | Liberia | 124 | 0.0 | 86 | 38 | 44.2 |
| 106 | Libya | 1,442 | 0.0 | 1,277 | 165 | 12.9 |
| 85 | Lithuania | 3,687 | 0.0 | 4,225 | -538 | -12.7 |
| 169 | Luxembourg | 139 | 0.0 | 138 | 1 | 0.7 |
| 98 | Macau (SAR of China) | 1,948 | 0.0 | 1,919 | 29 | 1.5 |
| 165 | Madagascar | 162 | 0.0 | 137 | 25 | 18.2 |
| 232 | Mainland South-East Asia, n.f.d. | 13 | 0.0 | n.c. | n.c. | n.c. |
| 131 | Malawi | 486 | 0.0 | 423 | 63 | 14.9 |
| 14 | Malaysia | 78,858 | 0.4 | 76,255 | 2,603 | 3.4 |
| 164 | Maldives | 177 | 0.0 | 162 | 15 | 9.3 |
| 212 | Mali | 26 | 0.0 | 15 | 11 | 73.3 |
| 24 | Malta | 46,998 | 0.3 | 50,879 | -3,881 | -7.6 |
| 159 | Maritime South-East Asia, n.f.d. | 196 | 0.0 | n.c. | n.c. | n.c. |
| 223 | Marshall Islands | 18 | 0.0 | 22 | -4 | -18.2 |
| 211 | Martinique | 27 | 0.0 | 24 | 3 | 12.5 |
| 232 | Mauritania | 13 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 47 | Mauritius | 16,962 | 0.1 | 17,083 | -121 | -0.7 |
| 113 | Mexico | 1,154 | 0.0 | 881 | 273 | 31.0 |
| 240 | Micronesia, Federated States of | 10 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 210 | Micronesia, n.f.d. | 29 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 175 | Middle East, n.f.d. | 115 | 0.0 | 573 | -458 | -79.9 |
| 132 | Moldova | 476 | 0.0 | 317 | 159 | 50.2 |
| 202 | Monaco | 43 | 0.0 | 28 | 15 | 53.6 |
| 173 | Mongolia | 123 | 0.0 | 148 | -25 | -16.9 |
| 111 | Morocco | 1,170 | 0.0 | 1,100 | 70 | 6.4 |
| 128 | Mozambique | 551 | 0.0 | 428 | 123 | 28.7 |
| 136 | Namibia | 437 | 0.0 | 303 | 134 | 44.2 |
| 133 | Nauru | 465 | 0.0 | 473 | -8 | -1.7 |
| 91 | Nepal | 2,628 | 0.0 | 1,466 | 1,162 | 79.3 |
| 12 | Netherlands | 83,324 | 0.4 | 87,898 | -4,574 | -5.2 |
| 174 | Netherlands Antilles | 116 | 0.0 | 133 | -17 | -12.8 |
| 115 | New Caledonia | 1,072 | 0.0 | 1,084 | -12 | -1.1 |
| 3 | New Zealand | 355,765 | 1.9 | 291,388 | 64,377 | 22.1 |
| 124 | Nicaragua | 700 | 0.0 | 741 | -41 | -5.5 |
| 226 | Niger | 17 | 0.0 | 10 | 7 | 70.0 |
| 100 | Nigeria | 1,738 | 0.0 | 1,260 | 478 | 37.9 |
| 129 | Niue | 491 | 0.0 | 348 | 143 | 41.1 |
| 158 | Norfolk Island | 199 | 0.0 | 212 | -13 | -6.1 |

Table 1.1 (continued)

| Birthplaces - Australia: 2001 and 1996 Census | | | | | | |
|--|--|-------------|-----------------|-------------|------------------|--------------------|
| Ranking | Birthplace | 2001 Census | % of population | 1996 Census | Change 1996-2001 | % change 1996-2001 |
| 192 | North Africa and the Middle East, n.f.d. | 57 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 171 | North Africa, n.f.d. | 129 | 0.0 | 271 | -142 | -52.4 |
| 193 | Northern America, n.f.d. | 54 | 0.0 | 18 | 36 | 200.0 |
| 212 | Northern Europe, n.f.d. | 26 | 0.0 | 16 | 10 | 62.5 |
| 42 | Northern Ireland | 21,746 | 0.1 | 23,027 | -1,281 | -5.6 |
| 83 | Norway | 4,324 | 0.0 | 2,612 | 1,712 | 65.5 |
| 223 | Oceania and Antarctica, n.f.d. | 18 | 0.0 | 20 | -2 | -10.0 |
| 143 | Oman | 364 | 0.0 | 140 | 224 | 160.0 |
| 54 | Pakistan | 11,917 | 0.1 | 8,358 | 3,559 | 42.6 |
| 228 | Palau | 15 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 168 | Panama | 141 | 0.0 | 131 | 10 | 7.6 |
| 36 | Papua New Guinea | 23,616 | 0.1 | 24,373 | -757 | -3.1 |
| 148 | Paraguay | 311 | 0.0 | 290 | 21 | 7.2 |
| 76 | Peru | 5,510 | 0.0 | 4,875 | 635 | 13.0 |
| 10 | Philippines | 103,942 | 0.6 | 92,949 | 10,993 | 11.8 |
| 17 | Poland | 58,111 | 0.3 | 65,113 | -7,002 | -10.8 |
| 181 | Polynesia (excludes Hawaii), n.e.c. | 81 | 0.0 | 13 | 68 | 523.1 |
| 48 | Portugal | 15,441 | 0.1 | 17,123 | -1,682 | -9.8 |
| 186 | Puerto Rico | 69 | 0.0 | 52 | 17 | 32.7 |
| 154 | Qatar | 262 | 0.0 | 163 | 99 | 60.7 |
| 184 | Réunion | 71 | 0.0 | 67 | 4 | 6.0 |
| 52 | Romania | 12,821 | 0.1 | 12,329 | 492 | 4.0 |
| 49 | Russian Federation | 15,021 | 0.1 | 14,078 | 943 | 6.7 |
| 201 | Rwanda | 46 | 0.0 | 22 | 24 | 109.1 |
| 51 | Samoa | 13,254 | 0.1 | 9,850 | 3,404 | 34.6 |
| 166 | Samoa, American | 152 | 0.0 | 93 | 59 | 63.4 |
| 237 | Sao Tomé and Príncipe | 11 | 0.0 | 12 | -1 | -8.3 |
| 102 | Saudi Arabia | 1,631 | 0.0 | 1,105 | 526 | 47.6 |
| 7 | Scotland | 137,252 | 0.7 | 146,274 | -9,022 | -6.2 |
| 160 | Senegal | 185 | 0.0 | 170 | 15 | 8.8 |
| 93 | Seychelles | 2,448 | 0.0 | 2,561 | -113 | -4.4 |
| 144 | Sierra Leone | 363 | 0.0 | 164 | 199 | 121.3 |
| 28 | Singapore | 33,485 | 0.2 | 29,490 | 3,995 | 13.5 |
| 89 | Slovakia | 2,984 | 0.0 | 2,186 | 798 | 36.5 |
| 74 | Slovenia | 6,685 | 0.0 | 6,639 | 46 | 0.7 |
| 107 | Solomon Islands | 1,326 | 0.0 | 1,152 | 174 | 15.1 |
| 84 | Somalia | 3,713 | 0.0 | 2,055 | 1,658 | 80.7 |
| 13 | South Africa | 79,425 | 0.4 | 55,756 | 23,669 | 42.5 |
| 120 | South America, n.e.c. | 852 | 0.0 | n.c. | n.c. | n.c. |
| 79 | South Eastern Europe, n.f.d. | 4,758 | 0.0 | n.c. | n.c. | n.c. |
| 226 | South-East Asia, n.f.d. | 17 | 0.0 | 202 | -185 | -91.6 |
| 122 | Southern and East Africa, n.f.d. | 727 | 0.0 | 635 | 92 | 14.5 |
| 189 | Southern Asia, n.f.d. | 62 | 0.0 | n.c. | n.c. | n.c. |
| 53 | Spain | 12,662 | 0.1 | 13,589 | -927 | -6.8 |
| 20 | Sri Lanka | 53,461 | 0.3 | 46,984 | 6,477 | 13.8 |
| 216 | St Helena | 23 | 0.0 | 26 | -3 | -11.5 |
| 217 | St Kitts and Nevis | 22 | 0.0 | 19 | 3 | 15.8 |
| 228 | St Lucia | 15 | 0.0 | 15 | 0 | 0.0 |
| 207 | St Vincent and the Grenadines | 35 | 0.0 | 30 | 5 | 16.7 |
| 77 | Sudan | 4,900 | 0.0 | 2,417 | 2,483 | 102.7 |
| 187 | Suriname | 66 | 0.0 | 75 | -9 | -12.0 |
| 157 | Swaziland | 208 | 0.0 | 145 | 63 | 43.4 |
| 71 | Sweden | 6,818 | 0.0 | 6,077 | 741 | 12.2 |

Table 1.1 (continued)

Birthplaces - Australia: 2001 and 1996 Census

| Ranking | Birthplace | 2001 Census | % of population | 1996 Census | Change 1996-2001 | % change 1996-2001 |
|---------|---------------------------------------|-------------------|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|--------------------|
| 59 | Switzerland | 10,753 | 0.1 | 9,952 | 801 | 8.0 |
| 72 | Syria | 6,710 | 0.0 | 5,937 | 773 | 13.0 |
| 41 | Taiwan | 22,418 | 0.1 | 19,547 | 2,871 | 14.7 |
| 205 | Tajikistan | 36 | 0.0 | 20 | 16 | 80.0 |
| 101 | Tanzania | 1,714 | 0.0 | 1,561 | 153 | 9.8 |
| 37 | Thailand | 23,600 | 0.1 | 18,937 | 4,663 | 24.6 |
| 232 | Togo | 13 | 0.0 | 12 | 1 | 8.3 |
| 154 | Tokelau | 262 | 0.0 | 176 | 86 | 48.9 |
| 67 | Tonga | 7,692 | 0.0 | 7,112 | 580 | 8.2 |
| 112 | Trinidad and Tobago | 1,159 | 0.0 | 1,113 | 46 | 4.1 |
| 137 | Tunisia | 425 | 0.0 | 450 | -25 | -5.6 |
| 30 | Turkey | 29,821 | 0.2 | 28,869 | 952 | 3.3 |
| 215 | Turkmenistan | 25 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 180 | Tuvalu | 97 | 0.0 | 81 | 16 | 19.8 |
| 110 | Uganda | 1,217 | 0.0 | 1,178 | 39 | 3.3 |
| 50 | Ukraine | 14,062 | 0.1 | 13,479 | 583 | 4.3 |
| 104 | United Arab Emirates | 1,459 | 0.0 | 886 | 573 | 64.7 |
| 109 | United Kingdom, n.f.d. | 1,232 | 0.0 | 1,044 | 188 | 18.0 |
| 19 | United States of America | 53,694 | 0.3 | 49,529 | 4,165 | 8.4 |
| 62 | Uruguay | 9,475 | 0.1 | 9,715 | -240 | -2.5 |
| 138 | Uzbekistan | 417 | 0.0 | 258 | 159 | 61.6 |
| 119 | Vanuatu | 898 | 0.0 | 872 | 26 | 3.0 |
| 114 | Venezuela | 1,109 | 0.0 | 791 | 318 | 40.2 |
| 5 | Viet Nam | 154,830 | 0.8 | 151,054 | 3,776 | 2.5 |
| 32 | Wales | 26,051 | 0.1 | 27,488 | -1,437 | -5.2 |
| 223 | Wallis and Futuna | 18 | 0.0 | 16 | 2 | 12.5 |
| 199 | Western Europe, n.f.d. | 47 | 0.0 | .. | .. | .. |
| 142 | Yemen | 376 | 0.0 | 269 | 107 | 39.8 |
| 18 | Yugoslavia, Federal Republic of | 55,365 | 0.3 | n.c. | n.c. | n.c. |
| 88 | Zambia | 3,070 | 0.0 | 2,565 | 505 | 19.7 |
| 55 | Zimbabwe | 11,734 | 0.1 | 8,957 | 2,777 | 31.0 |
| | Inadequately described | 17,545 | 0.1 | 6,166 | 11,379 | 184.5 |
| | At sea | 139 | 0.0 | 159 | -20 | -12.6 |
| | Not elsewhere classified ¹ | 120 | 0.0 | 76,726 | n.c. | n.c. |
| | Not stated | 1,034,120 | 5.5 | 616,840 | 417,280 | 67.6 |
| | Total | 18,769,271 | 100.0 | 17,752,823 | 1,016,448 | 5.7 |

¹ 1996 figure includes:

| | |
|--|--------|
| Former Yugoslavia, n.f.d. | 56,976 |
| Former Yugoslav Republics of Serbia and Montenegro | 9,016 |
| Former Czechoslovakia, n.f.d. | 9,161 |